开头段：

作者的论点是？

It is argued in the statement that + C

In the statement, the author argues/ states/ claims/ believes/ proposes that + C

C:

COPY Clearview should be a top choice for anyone seeking a place to retire.

RE-PHRASE: !!!不要浪费时间 + 不要漏掉重要信息 Clearview should be the prioritized choice for anyone to retire.

作者的有哪些论据？

To support her reasoning, the author cites that…/ the author cites the following evidence.

COPY

Select one or two reasons (which will be discussed later)

Summarize all the reasons: on the one hand, the living environment there appears to be quite pleasant, both naturally and financially; on the other hand, the mayor of the town and the physicians working in the area seem reliable.

作者的论证有一定的问题

however, the reasoning is problematic. / There are some logical problems in the author’s reasoning.

However, the argumentation is rife with logical holes and inappropriate assumptions, and thus, not strong enough to lead to the recommendation.

At first glance, the author’s argumentation seems plausible to certain extent. Unfortunately, with a detailed analysis the readers could still identify some serious logical fallacies that could undermine the chain of reasoning in the statement.

结尾段：

in conclusion/ to conclude/ to put it in a nutshell/ to sum up/ in summary/ in short/ in a few words/ all in all/ overall/ above all/ conclusively/ accordingly, the reasons cited by the author cannot well support her argumentation in the statement as she expects.

正文段：

因果类：

1. 分析作者的思路

first, the author states that the installation of the high intensity lighting should be the major contributor of the immediate decrease of the vandalism in the city of Belleville.

1. 指出作者的逻辑错误

however, the author proposes here an oversimplified causal relationship analysis by carelessly or deliberately ignoring the fact that there should exist other factors that might lead to a same consequence. 另有他因

强加因果：however, the author proposes here an oversimplified causal relationship analysis by carelessly or deliberately ignoring the fact that the reason cited by her barely has anything to do with the result.

因果倒置：however, the author proposes here an oversimplified causal relationship analysis by carelessly or deliberately ignoring the fact that the reason proposed by her should actually be the result.

1. 找反例攻击

if the installation of the high intensity lighting indeed helps to decrease the vandalism in the city of Belleville, then the vandalism of Belleville should mainly happen in the night when the lightings are turned on, but this is apparently not definitely the real case. Some of many of the vandalism may occur in the daytime, so other actions should be taken into account as well. Chances are that the city of Belleville intensifies the public security by taking many police enforcement such as the employment of some police patrol cars, which greatly helps to reduce the vandalism immediately.

1. 小总结

as a result, the author cannot convince the public that the installation of the high intensity lighting indeed brings much benefit to the controlling of the vandalism in the city of Belleville.

类比类：

1. 分析作者的思路

second, the author proposes that the city of Amburg could simply refer to the best practice in the city of Belleville to employ the high intensity lighting to decrease crime rates.

1. 指出作者的逻辑错误

个体 → 个体：差异性 however, the author does not consider that there should exist essential differences between those two individuals, and this might greatly weaken the comparison of them.

however, the author does not take into account that the individual cannot display all the characteristics of the group. 个体 → 整体 代表性

however, the author fails to clarify that α only describes the on-average situation of the group, and there should be no guarantee that one randomly selected individual from such a group would definitely reflect the same trend. 整体 → 个体 特殊性

1. 找反例攻击

It is possible that according to the historical records, the crimes mainly happen in the daytime at the city of Amburg, so the installation of the high intensity lighting should bring no improvement to the controlling of the crime rates in this city. Besides, the author provides no detailed information as to whether the infrastructure in the city of Amburg could support the installation of such special lightings.

1. 小总结

thus, it is unreasonable for the author to suggest the installation of the high intensity lighting in the city of Amburg.

Counter Argue:

1. 分析作者的思路

third, the author claims that the employment of the police patrol on bicycles should be discontinued because those bicycles are useless.

1. 指出作者的逻辑错误

however, the author fails to consider that those police patrol on bicycles might actually help to control the vandalism in the city region.

1. 找反例攻击

it is highly possible that the vandalism in the city of Amburg would have increased if the city had not used such police patrol on bicycles. In other words, those bicycles did prevent the vandalism from increasing and contribute to the controlling of the local vandalism. Besides, those police patrol on bicycles have just been instituted quite recently, it seems only fair to give them some more time for the sake of crime controlling considering how difficult and complicated that process can be.

1. 小总结

should it be the case, then the statement that the police patrol on bicycles should be discontinued could not hold water.

让步句:

even though/ even if/ granted that the improvement in the city of Belleville did result from the installation of the high intensity lighting and that the police patrol on bicycles in the city of Amburg were not contributing to the controlling of the local vandalism, the author still cannot propose that the city of Amburg could simply refer to the best practice in the city of Belleville to employ the high intensity lighting to decrease the crime rates.

开头结尾：

In the statement, the author argues that in order to lower the rate of vandalism in the city, Amburg should use the money that is currently being spent on bicycle patrols to install high intensity lighting. The argumentation is based on the observation that the rate of vandalism in Amburg remains constant while police patrols are being instituted. Besides, vandalism in the city of Belleville declined immediately after the high intensity lighting was installed last October. However, there are some logical problems in her reasoning.

In conclusion, the reasons cited by the author could not well support her argumentation in the statement as she expects.

时间类：

1. 分析作者的思路

the author claims that Buckingham’s enrollment will keep growing on its current trend in the next 50 years, and this will end up with inadequate dormitory space.

1. 指出作者的逻辑错误

however, the author does not consider that the development of any item should contain unexpected fluctuations, so it could be quite difficult to make accurate prediction of the future trends simply referring to the past or current experiences.

1. 找反例攻击

there is a possibility that due to a negative reputation of some Buckingham’s graduates within the employment market or an unsatisfying education quality resulting from the retirement of some famous professors, the number of students who want to apply for Buckingham might decrease instead of increasing in the future.

1. 小总结

consequently, the author cannot guarantee that the enrollment of Buckingham will maintain the growth tendency as time goes on.

证词类：

1. 分析作者的思路

the author cites in the poll that most people are in support of Adams to promote Adams’ public popularity.

1. 指出作者的逻辑错误

定性：However, the author fails to provide more detailed information as to how those participants have been selected and how the poll has been directed among such people.

定量：however, since the sample size is not given in the argument, whether it is large enough to be statistically significant is questionable.

1. 找反例攻击

chances are that those who have taken the time and effort for the poll and expressed their satisfaction towards Adams could already be the loyal followers of Adams, or the poll might be directed in a misguiding way that other candidates could have been intentionally underestimated.

1. 小总结

as a result, the poll cited in the argument should be no more than a political propaganda, and the author cannot justify her support of Adams with such a poll.